# Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 



Program Overview

This program was developed and reviewed by experienced math educators who have both academic and professional backgrounds in mathematics. This ensures: freedom from mathematical errors, grade level appropriateness, freedom from bias, and freedom from unnecessary language complexity.

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## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Contents of Program Overview

Table of Contents for Instructional Units ..... $v$
Introduction to the Program ..... 1
Unit Structure ..... 4
Standards Correlations ..... 8

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Table of Contents for Instructional Units

Unit 1: Units and Reasoning with Equations
Topic A: Units of Measure
Lesson 1.1: Converting Units ..... U1-1
Lesson 1.2: Modeling with Units and Precision in Modeling ..... U1-10
Topic B: Introduction to Equations
Lesson 1.3: Properties of Equality ..... U1-18
Topic C: Creating Equations and Inequalities in One Variable
Lesson 1.4: Creating Linear Equations in One Variable ..... U1-27
Lesson 1.5: Creating Linear Inequalities in One Variable ..... U1-37
Lesson 1.6: Creating Exponential Equations. ..... U1-45
Topic D: Solving Equations and Inequalities in One Variable
Lesson 1.7: Solving Linear Equations ..... U1-55
Lesson 1.8: Solving Linear Inequalities ..... U1-63
Lesson 1.9: Solving Exponential Equations ..... U1-71
Topic E: Rearranging Formulas
Lesson 1.10: Rearranging Formulas ..... U1-78
Topic F: Graphing the Set of All Solutions
Lesson 1.11: Graphing the Set of All Solutions ..... U1-87
Station Activities
Set 1: Ratios and Proportions ..... U1-98
Set 2: Solving Inequalities ..... U1-106
Practice A Worksheets ..... U1-112
Unit 2: Linear and Exponential Functions and Systems
Topic A: Introducing Functions
Lesson 2.1: Domain and Range ..... U2-1
Lesson 2.2: Function Notation and Evaluating Functions ..... U2-13
Topic B: Key Features of Linear Functions
Lesson 2.3: Identifying Key Features of Linear and Exponential Graphs ..... U2-23
Lesson 2.4: Average Rate of Change ..... U2-39
Lesson 2.5: Recognizing Average Rate of Change ..... U2-49
Topic C: Creating and Graphing Equations in Two Variables
Lesson 2.6: Creating and Graphing Linear Equations in Two Variables. ..... U2-62
Lesson 2.7: Creating and Graphing Exponential Equations ..... U2-76

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Table of Contents

Topic D: Solving Systems of Linear Equations
Lesson 2.8: Intersecting Graphs ..... U2-87
Lesson 2.9: Solving Systems of Linear Equations by Substitution and Elimination ..... U2-100
Lesson 2.10: Solving Systems of Linear Equations by Graphing ..... U2-109
Topic E: Solving Linear Inequalities and Systems of Inequalities in Two Variables
Lesson 2.11: Solving Linear Inequalities in Two Variables ..... U2-120
Lesson 2.12: Solving Systems of Linear Inequalities ..... U2-132
Station Activities
Set 1: Solving Equations ..... U2-148
Set 2: Comparing Linear Models ..... U2-154
Set 3: Relations Versus Functions/Domain and Range ..... U2-161
Set 4: Comparing Exponential Models ..... U2-166
Set 5: Interpreting Exponential Functions ..... U2-174
Set 6: Solving Systems by Substitution and Elimination ..... U2-178
Set 7: Solving Systems by Graphing. ..... U2-183
Set 8: Using Systems in Applications ..... U2-189
Practice A Worksheets ..... U2-197
Unit 3: Numbers and Expressions
Topic A: Interpreting Structure in Expressions
Lesson 3.1: Identifying Terms, Factors, and Coefficients ..... U3-1
Lesson 3.2: Interpreting Complicated Expressions ..... U3-9
Topic B: Operations with Polynomials
Lesson 3.3: Adding and Subtracting Polynomials ..... U3-17
Lesson 3.4: Multiplying Polynomials ..... U3-25
Station Activity
Set 1: Operations with Polynomials ..... U3-33
Practice A Worksheets ..... U3-42
Coordinate Planes ..... CP-1
Formulas ..... F-1
Bilingual Glossary ..... G-1

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Table of Contents

Unit 4: Quadratic RelationshipsTopic A: Creating and Solving Quadratic Equations in One Variable
Lesson 4.1: Taking the Square Root of Both Sides ..... U4-1
Lesson 4.2: Factoring Expressions by the Greatest Common Factor ..... U4-9
Lesson 4.3: Factoring Expressions with $a=1$ ..... U4-17
Lesson 4.4: Factoring Expressions with $a>1$ ..... U4-25
Lesson 4.5: Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring ..... U4-33
Lesson 4.6: Completing the Square ..... U4-41
Lesson 4.7: Applying the Quadratic Formula ..... U4-49
Topic B: Analyzing Quadratic Functions
Lesson 4.8: Graphing Quadratic Functions ..... U4-58
Lesson 4.9: Interpreting Various Forms of Quadratic Functions ..... U4-72
Topic C: Creating Quadratic Equations in Two or More Variables
Lesson 4.10: Creating and Graphing Equations Using Standard Form ..... U4-85
Lesson 4.11: Creating and Graphing Equations Using the $x$-intercepts ..... U4-98
Lesson 4.12: Creating and Graphing Equations Using Vertex Form ..... U4-114
Lesson 4.13: Rearranging Formulas Involving Quadratics ..... U4-127
Station Activities
Set 1: Factoring ..... U4-140
Set 2: Solving Quadratics ..... U4-144
Set 3: Graphing Quadratic Equations ..... U4-148
Set 4: Quadratic Transformations in Vertex Form ..... U4-156
Practice A Worksheets ..... U4-164
Unit 5: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Topic A: Working with a Single Measurement Variable
Lesson 5.1: Representing Data Sets ..... U5-1
Lesson 5.2: Comparing Data Sets ..... U5-13
Lesson 5.3: Interpreting Data Sets ..... U5-27
Topic B: The Normal Curve
Lesson 5.4: The Normal Curve ..... U5-38
Station Activities
Set 1: Displaying and Interpreting Data ..... U5-52
Set 2: Line of Best Fit ..... U5-61
Practice A Worksheets ..... U5-67

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Table of Contents

Unit 6: Transformations, Constructions, and Geometric Modeling Topic A: Introducing Transformations
Lesson 6.1: Defining Terms ..... U6-1
Lesson 6.2: Transformations As Functions ..... U6-10
Lesson 6.3: Applying Lines of Symmetry ..... U6-20
Topic B: Rotations, Reflections, and Translations
Lesson 6.4: Defining Rotations, Reflections, and Translations ..... U6-28
Lesson 6.5: Applying Rotations, Reflections, and Translations ..... U6-37
Topic C: Defining and Applying Similarity
Lesson 6.6: Defining Similarity ..... U6-47
Lesson 6.7: Applying Similarity Using the Angle-Angle (AA) Criterion ..... U6-60
Topic D: Proving Similarity
Lesson 6.8: Proving Triangle Similarity Using Side-Angle-Side (SAS) and Side-Side-Side (SSS) Similarity ..... U6-73
Lesson 6.9: Working with Ratio Segments ..... U6-85
Lesson 6.10: Proving the Pythagorean Theorem Using Similarity ..... U6-97
Lesson 6.11: Solving Problems Using Similarity and Congruence ..... U6-109
Topic E: Constructing Lines, Segments, and Angles
Lesson 6.12: Copying Segments and Angles ..... U6-125
Lesson 6.13: Bisecting Segments and Angles ..... U6-136
Lesson 6.14: Constructing Perpendicular and Parallel Lines ..... U6-148
Topic F: Constructing Polygons
Lesson 6.15: Constructing Equilateral Triangles Inscribed in Circles ..... U6-159
Lesson 6.16: Constructing Squares Inscribed in Circles ..... U6-171
Lesson 6.17: Constructing Regular Hexagons Inscribed in Circles ..... U6-184
Topic G: Geometric Modeling
Lesson 6.18: Two-Dimensional Cross Sections of Three-Dimensional Objects ..... U6-197
Lesson 6.19: Density ..... U6-207
Lesson 6.20: Design ..... U6-219
Station Activities
Set 1: Rotations and Reflections ..... U6-231
Set 2: Corresponding Parts, Transformations, and Proof ..... U6-240
Set 3: Circumcenter, Incenter, Orthocenter, and Centroid ..... U6-248
Set 4: Similarity and Scale Factor ..... U6-256
Set 5: Geometric Modeling ..... U6-264
Practice A Worksheets ..... U6-268
Coordinate Planes ..... CP-1
Formulas ..... F-1
Bilingual Glossary ..... G-1

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Introduction to the Program

## Introduction

The Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 Program is a complete set of materials developed around the Mathematics Florida Standards (MAFS) and the Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 content map. Topics are built around accessible core curricula, ensuring that the Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 Program is useful for striving students and diverse classrooms.

This program realizes the benefits of exploratory and investigative learning and employs a variety of instructional models to meet the learning needs of students with a range of abilities.

The Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 Program includes components that support problem-based learning, instruct and coach as needed, provide practice, and assess students' skills. Instructional tools and strategies are embedded throughout.

The program includes:

- More than 130 hours of lessons, addressing all the units of Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1
- Essential Questions for each instructional topic
- Vocabulary
- Instruction and Guided Practice
- Sets of standards-based Scaffolded Practice and Practice problems
- Problem-based Tasks and Coaching questions
- Step-by-step graphing calculator instructions for the TI-Nspire and the TI-83/84
- Station activities to promote collaborative learning and problem-solving skills
- Aligned open education resources that enhance procedural fluency and conceptual understanding
- Embedded Instructional Strategies to enable access for all students


## Purpose of Materials

The Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 Program has been organized to coordinate with the Florida Liberal Arts Math 1 content map and specifications from the Mathematics Florida Standards.

Each topic includes activities that offer opportunities for exploration and investigation. These activities incorporate concept and skill development and guided practice, then move on to the application of new skills and concepts in problem-solving situations. Throughout the lessons, problems are contextualized to enhance rigor and relevance.

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Introduction to the Program

This program includes all the topics addressed in the Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 content map. These include:

- Units and Reasoning with Equations
- Linear and Exponential Functions and Systems
- Numbers and Expressions
- Quadratic Relationships
- Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data
- Transformations, Constructions, and Geometric Modeling

The eight Mathematical Practices described in the Mathematics Florida Standards are infused throughout:

- MAFS.K12.MP.1: Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
- MAFS.K12.MP.2: Reason abstractly and quantitatively.
- MAFS.K12.MP.3: Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.
- MAFS.K12.MP.4: Model with mathematics.
- MAFS.K12.MP.5: Use appropriate tools strategically.
- MAFS.K12.MP.6: Attend to precision.
- MAFS.K12.MP.7: Look for and make use of structure.
- MAFS.K12.MP.8: Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.


## Structure of the Teacher Resource

The Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 Program materials are completely reproducible. The Program Overview is the first section. This section helps you to navigate the materials and shows the correlation between the Mathematics Florida Standards and the lessons. The Program Overview also offers a collection of research-based Instructional Strategies along with their literacy connections (English Language Development (ELD) Standards and WIDA English Language Development Standards) and implementation suggestions.

The remaining materials focus on building math content knowledge and conceptual understanding through application of the units in the Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 curriculum: Units and Reasoning with Equations; Linear and Exponential Functions and Systems; Numbers and Expressions; Quadratic Relationships; Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data; and Transformations, Constructions, and Geometric Modeling. The units in the Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 Program are designed to be flexible so that you can mix and match activities as the needs of your students and your instructional style dictate.

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW Introduction to the Program

The Station Activities correspond to the content in the units and provide students with the opportunity to apply concepts and skills, while you have a chance to circulate, observe, speak to individuals and small groups, and informally assess and plan.

Each topic includes a pre-assessment and ends with a progress assessment. These allow you to assess students' progress as you move from topic to topic, enabling you to gauge how well students have understood the material and to differentiate as appropriate.

## Glossary

The bilingual glossary at the end of each workbook contains vocabulary terms and formulas from throughout the workbook, organized alphabetically. Each listing provides the term and the definition in both English and Spanish.

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Unit Structure

All of the instructional units have common features. Each topic begins with an overview, listing relevant Essential Questions, vocabulary (titled "Words to Know"), and recommended websites to be used as additional resources, along with a pre-assessment.

Each lesson begins with a list of identified prerequisite skills that students need to have mastered in order to be successful with the new material in the upcoming lesson. This is followed by an introduction, key concepts, common errors/misconceptions, scaffolded practice problems, guided practice examples, a problem-based task with coaching questions and sample responses, a closure activity, and practice worksheets with answer keys. Each topic ends with a progress assessment to evaluate students' learning.

All of the components are described below and on the following pages for your reference.

## Conceptual Activities

Conceptual understanding serves as the foundation on which to build deeper understanding of mathematics. In an effort to build conceptual understanding of mathematical ideas and to provide more than procedural fluency and application, links to interactive open education and Desmos resources are included. (Note: These website links will be monitored and repaired or replaced as necessary.) These and many other open educational resources (OERs) are also accessible through the Learning Object Repository as separate objects that can be assigned to students.

## Pre-Assessment and Answer Key

This can be used to gauge students' prior knowledge and to inform instructional planning. The assessment is followed by an answer key. The pre-assessment is provided in both PDF format and as a Learnosity assessment.

## Instructional Strategies

These research-based strategies are intended to provide additional support for teachers using Walch's resources. Implementation guides for these instructional strategies can be found in the program overview, while icons are located throughout the instructional resources to indicate appropriate strategies at the point of use. Inclusion of these strategies along with additional resources for English as a Second Language (ESL) students, SWD students, and struggling readers will provide teachers with a wide range of instructional support.

## Essential Questions

These are intended to guide students' thinking as they proceed through the topic. By the end of each topic, students should be able to respond to the questions.

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Unit Structure

## Words to Know

Vocabulary terms and formulas are provided as background information for instruction or to review key concepts that are addressed in the topic.

## Recommended Resources

This is a list of websites that can be used as additional resources. Some websites are games; others provide additional examples and/or explanations. (Note: Links will be monitored and repaired or replaced as necessary.) Each site listed in this section is also accessible through the Learning Object Repository as a separate learning object that can be assigned to students.

## Warm-Up

Each warm-up takes approximately 5 minutes and addresses either prerequisite and critical-thinking skills or previously taught math concepts.

## Warm-Up Debrief

Each debrief provides the answers to the warm-up questions, and offers suggestions for situations in which students might have difficulties. A section titled Connection to the Lesson is also included in the debrief to help answer students' questions about the relevance of the particular warm-up activity to the upcoming instruction. Warm-Ups with debriefs are also provided in PowerPoint presentations.

## Identified Prerequisite Skills

This list cites the skills necessary to be successful with the new material.

## Introduction

This brief section gives a description of the concepts about to be presented and often contains some Words to Know.

## Key Concepts

Provided in bulleted form, this instruction highlights the important ideas and/or processes for meeting the standard(s).

## Graphing Calculator Directions

Step-by-step instructions for using a TI-Nspire and a TI-83/84 are provided whenever graphing calculators are referenced.

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Unit Structure

## Common Errors/Misconceptions

This is a list of the common errors students make when applying Key Concepts. This list suggests what to watch for when students arrive at an incorrect answer or are struggling with solving the problems.

## Scaffolded Practice (Printable Practice)

This set of 10 printable practice problems provides introductory level skill practice for the lesson. This practice set can be used during instruction time.

## Guided Practice

This section provides step-by-step examples of applying the Key Concepts. The three to five examples are intended to aid during initial instruction, but are also for individuals needing additional instruction and/or for use during review and test preparation.

## Enhanced Instructional PowerPoint (Presentation)

Each lesson includes an instructional PowerPoint presentation with the following components: Warm-Up, Key Concepts, and Guided Practice. Selected Guided Practice examples include GeoGebra applets. These instructional PowerPoints are downloadable and editable.

## Problem-Based Task

This activity can serve as the centerpiece of a problem-based lesson, or it can be used to walk students through the application of the standard, prior to traditional instruction or at the end of instruction. The task makes use of critical-thinking skills.

## Optional Problem-Based Task Coaching Questions with Sample Responses

These questions scaffold the task and guide students to solving the problem(s) presented in the task. They should be used at the discretion of the teacher for students requiring additional support. The Coaching Questions are followed by answers and suggested appropriate responses to the coaching questions. In some cases answers may vary, but a sample answer is given for each question.

## Recommended Closure Activity

Students are given the opportunity to synthesize and reflect on the lesson through a journal entry or discussion of one or more of the Essential Questions.

## Problem-Based Task Implementation Guide

This instructional overview, found with selected Problem-Based Tasks in each unit, highlights connections between the task and the lesson's key concepts and SMPs. The Implementation Guide also offers suggestions for facilitating and monitoring, and provides alternative solutions.

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Unit Structure

## Printable Practice (Sets A and B) and Interactive Practice (Set A)

Each lesson includes two sets of practice problems to support students' achievement of the learning objectives. They can be used in any combination of teacher-led instruction, cooperative learning, or independent application of knowledge. Note: Each Practice A is available as an interactive Learnosity activity with Technology-Enhanced Items. For this reason, the printed Practice A worksheets have been moved to the end of their respective units in the printed Student Workbooks.

## Progress Assessment and Answer Key

Each topic ends with 10 multiple-choice questions, as well as one extended-response question that incorporates critical thinking and writing components. This can be used to document the extent to which students grasp the concepts and skills addressed during instruction. The progress assessment is provided in both PDF and Learnosity formats.

## Unit Assessment and Answer Key

Each unit ends with 12 multiple-choice questions and three extended-response questions that incorporate critical thinking and writing components. This can be used to document the extent to which students grasped the concepts and skills of each unit. Unit assessments are provided as both PDFs and Learnosity assessments.

## Station Activities

Each unit includes a collection of station-based activities to provide students with opportunities to practice, reinforce, and apply mathematical skills and concepts. The debriefing discussions after each set of activities provide an important opportunity to help students reflect on their experiences and synthesize their thinking.

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Standards Correlations

Each topic in this Florida Liberal Arts Mathematics 1 Program was written specifically to address the Mathematics Florida Standards (MAFS). Each topic lists the standards covered in all the lessons, and each lesson lists the standards addressed in that particular lesson. In this section, you'll find a comprehensive list mapping the lessons to the MAFS.

## Guide to Standards Annotation

As you use this program, you will come across a symbol included with the standards for some of the lessons and activities. This symbol is explained below.

## Symbol: *

## Denotes: Modeling Standards

Modeling is best interpreted not as a collection of isolated topics but rather in relation to other standards. Making mathematical models is a Standard for Mathematical Practice. Specific modeling standards appear throughout the high school standards are indicated by a star symbol (ぇ).

From: http://www.cpalms.org/Standards/mafs_modeling_standards.aspx

## Correlation to Florida Access Points for Students with Significant Cognitive Disabilities

In the digital version of these Standards Correlations, selected MAFS are linked to scaffolded instructional materials designed to help you introduce grade-level content to students with cognitive disabilities. More information on the Florida Access Points can be found on CPALMS:
http://www.cpalms.org/support/Access_Points_for_Students_with_Significant_ Cognitive_Disabilities_Overview.aspx

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Standards Correlations

| Unit 1: Units and Reasoning with Equations |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Topic | Lesson number | Title | Standard(s) |
| Topic A | Units of Measure |  |  |
|  | 1.1 | Converting Units | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.N-Q.1.1^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.N-Q.1.2^ } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1.2 | Modeling with Units and Precision in Modeling | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.N-Q.1.2^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.N-Q.1.3^ } \end{aligned}$ |
| Topic B | Introduction to Equations |  |  |
|  | 1.3 | Properties of Equality | MAFS.912.A-REI.1.1 |
| Topic C | Creating Equations and Inequalities in One Variable |  |  |
|  | 1.4 | Creating Linear Equations in One Variable | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.N-Q.1.2^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.N-Q.1.3^ } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1.5 | Creating Linear Inequalities in One Variable | MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1^ |
|  | 1.6 | Creating Exponential Equations | MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1^ |
| Topic D | Solving Equations and Inequalities in One Variable |  |  |
|  | 1.7 | Solving Linear Equations | MAFS.912.A-REI.2.3 |
|  | 1.8 | Solving Linear Inequalities | MAFS.912.A-REI.2.3 |
|  | 1.9 | Solving Exponential Equations | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.A-REI.1.1 } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.A-REI.2. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Topic E | Rearranging Formulas |  |  |
|  | 1.10 | Rearranging Formulas | MAFS.912.A-CED.1.4^ |
| Topic F | Graphing the Set of All Solutions |  |  |
|  | 1.11 | Graphing the Set of All Solutions | MAFS.912.A-REI.4.10 |

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Standards Correlations

Unit 2: Linear and Exponential Functions and Systems

| Topic | Lesson number | Title | Standard(s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Topic A | Introducing Functions |  |  |
|  | 2.1 | Domain and Range | MAFS.912.F-IF.1.1 |
|  | 2.2 | Function Notation and Evaluating Functions | MAFS.912.F-IF.1.2 |
| Topic B | Key Features of Linear Functions |  |  |
|  | 2.3 | Identifying Key Features of Linear and Exponential Graphs | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2.4 | Average Rate of Change | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.F-IF.2.6^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1a^ } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2.5 | Recognizing Average Rate of Change | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.F-IF.2.6 }{ }^{\star} \\ & \text { MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1b } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1 }{ }^{\star} \end{aligned}$ |
| Topic C | Creating and Graphing Equations in Two Variables |  |  |
|  | 2.6 | Creating and Graphing Linear Equations in Two Variables | MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2^ MAFS.912.N-Q.1.1^ |
|  | 2.7 | Creating and Graphing Exponential Equations | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.N-Q.1.1^ } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Topic D | Solving Systems of Linear Equations |  |  |
|  | 2.8 | Intersecting Graphs | MAFS.912.A-REI.4.11* |
|  | 2.9 | Solving Systems of Linear Equations by Substitution and Elimination | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.A-REI.3.5 } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.A-REI.3.6 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2.10 | Solving Systems of Linear Equations by Graphing | MAFS.912.A-REI.3.6 |
| Topic E | Solving Linear Inequalities and Systems of Inequalities in Two Variables |  |  |
|  | 2.11 | Solving Linear Inequalities in Two Variables | MAFS.912.A-REI.4.12 |
|  | 2.12 | Solving Systems of Linear Inequalities | MAFS.912.A-REI.4.12 |

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Standards Correlations

| Unit 3: Numbers and Expressions |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Topic | Lesson number | Title | Standard(s) |
| Topic B | Interpreting Structure in Expressions |  |  |
|  | 3.1 | Identifying Terms, Factors, and Coefficients | MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1a^ |
|  | 3.2 | Interpreting Complicated Expressions | MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1b ${ }^{\star}$ |
| Topic C | Operations with Polynomials |  |  |
|  | 3.3 | Adding and Subtracting Polynomials | MAFS.912.A-APR.1.1 |
|  | 3.4 | Multiplying Polynomials | MAFS.912.A-APR.1.1 |


| Unit 4: Quadratic Relationships |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Topic | Lesson number | Title | Standard(s) |
| Topic A | Creating and Solving Quadratic Equations in One Variable |  |  |
|  | 4.1 | Taking the Square Root of Both Sides | MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1^ MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4b |
|  | 4.2 | Factoring Expressions by the Greatest Common Factor | MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2 |
|  | 4.3 | Factoring Expressions with $a=1$ | MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2 |
|  | 4.4 | Factoring Expressions with $a>1$ | MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2 |
|  | 4.5 | Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring | MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2 MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1^ MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4b |
|  | 4.6 | Completing the Square | MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2 <br> MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1^ <br> MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4a <br> MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4b |
|  | 4.7 | Applying the Quadratic Formula | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4a } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4b } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Topic B | Analyzing Quadratic Functions |  |  |
|  | 4.8 | Graphing Quadratic Functions | MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7a* |
|  | 4.9 | Interpreting Various Forms of Quadratic Functions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7a^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.F-IF.3.8a } \end{aligned}$ |

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Standards Correlations

| Topic | Lesson number | Title | Standard(s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Topic C | Creating Quadratic Equations in Two or More Variables |  |  |
|  | 4.10 | Creating and Graphing Equations Using Standard Form | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.A-SSE.2.3a* } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 4.11 | Creating and Graphing Equations Using the $x$-intercepts | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2^ } \\ & \text { MAFS.912.A-SSE.2.3a^ } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 4.12 | Creating and Graphing Equations Using Vertex Form | MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2^ MAFS.912.A-SSE.2.3b* |
|  | 4.13 | Rearranging Formulas Involving Quadratics | MAFS.912.A-CED.1.4* |


| Unit 5: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Topic | Lesson number | Title | Standard(s) |
| Topic A | Working with a Single Measurement Variable |  |  |
|  | 5.1 | Representing Data Sets | MAFS.912.S-ID.1.1^ |
|  | 5.2 | Comparing Data Sets | MAFS.912.S-ID.1.2^ |
|  | 5.3 | Interpreting Data Sets | MAFS.912.S-ID.1.3^ |
| Topic B | The Normal Curve |  |  |
|  | 5.4 | The Normal Curve | MAFS.912.S-ID.1.4^ |


| Unit 6: Transformations, Constructions, and Geometric Modeling |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Topic | Lesson number | Title | Standard(s) |
| Topic A | Introducing Transformations |  |  |
|  | 6.1 | Defining Terms | MAFS.912.G-CO.1.1 |
|  | 6.2 | Transformations as Functions | MAFS.912.G-CO.1.2 |
|  | 6.3 | Applying Lines of Symmetry | MAFS.912.G-CO.1.3 |
| Topic B | Rotations, Reflections, and Translations |  |  |
|  | 6.4 | Defining Rotations, Reflections, and Translations | MAFS.912.G-CO.1.4 |
|  | 6.5 | Applying Rotations, Reflections, and Translations | MAFS.912.G-CO.1.5 |

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

## Standards Correlations

| Topic | Lesson number | Title | Standard(s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Topic C | Defining and Applying Similarity |  |  |
|  | 6.6 | Defining Similarity | MAFS.912.G-SRT.1.2 |
|  | 6.7 | Applying Similarity Using the Angle-Angle (AA) Criterion | MAFS.912.G-SRT.1.3 |
| Topic D | Proving Similarity |  |  |
|  | 6.8 | Proving Triangle Similarity Using Side-Angle-Side (SAS) and Side-Side-Side (SSS) Similarity | MAFS.912.G-SRT.2.4 |
|  | 6.9 | Working with Ratio Segments | MAFS.912.G-SRT.2.4 |
|  | 6.10 | Proving the Pythagorean Theorem Using Similarity | MAFS.912.G-SRT.2.4 |
|  | 6.11 | Solving Problems Using Similarity and Congruence | MAFS.912.G-SRT.2.5 |
| Topic E | Constructing Lines, Segments, and Angles |  |  |
|  | 6.12 | Copying Segments and Angles | MAFS.912.G-CO.4.12 |
|  | 6.13 | Bisecting Segments and Angles | MAFS.912.G-CO.4.12 |
|  | 6.14 | Constructing Perpendicular and Parallel Lines | MAFS.912.G-CO.4.12 |
| Topic F | Constructing Polygons |  |  |
|  | 6.15 | Constructing Equilateral Triangles Inscribed in Circles | MAFS.912.G-CO.4.13 |
|  | 6.16 | Constructing Squares Inscribed in Circles | MAFS.912.G-CO.4.13 |
|  | 6.17 | Constructing Regular Hexagons Inscribed in Circles | MAFS.912.G-CO.4.13 |
| Topic G | Geometric Modeling |  |  |
|  | 6.18 | Two-Dimensional Cross Sections of ThreeDimensional Objects | MAFS.912.G-GMD.2.4 MAFS.912.G-MG.1.1^ |
|  | 6.19 | Density | MAFS.912.G-MG.1.2^ |
|  | 6.20 | Design | MAFS.912.G-MG.1.3^ |

